Multiple Choice

4. On May 25, 1961, President John F. Kennedy gave a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speech before the Congress that set the United States on a course to the moon.

A historic

B historical

C history

D historian

historical一词，具有“历史的、描述历史的、历史片”等意思；而“historic”一词，具有“有历史意义的、历史上重要的”等意思。

7.——You should have thanked her before you left.

—— I meant\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but when I was leaving I couldn’t find her anywhere.

A to do

B to have

C doing

D doing so

Mean to do sth.打算做某事

Mean doing sth.意味着

8 How many of the following sentences are WRONG?

A He has played volleyball for many years when he was young.

B The scientist has made the experiment for half a year, but he hasn’t succeeded yet.

C Before the plane takes off, please make sure that the seat belt is fastened.

D By the time Same came back to our rescue, most of us will have been washed away by the flood.

A 0

B 1

C 2

D 3

Cloze

In previous research, researchers found that \_ 20 \_\_and out-of-control behavior were more

common in children who had experienced loss or violence.

20. A. impulsiveness B. interruption C. miscomprehension D. addiction

Impulsiveness 冲动=out of control behavior

\_\_27 , the period of time in which many of the mistakes in self-discipline would potentially lead to the worst life outcomes occurred during the teenage years.

27. A. Fortunately B. Contrarily C. Unsurprisingly D. Doubtfully

Unsurprisingly 毫不奇怪

And even those low self-control teens who managed to \_29 \_smoking, alcohol or other drug-related problems, and who stayed in school, still did worse later in life thar their more disciplined peers.

29. A. forget B. miss C. ban D. avoid

答题卡没涂好

This suggests that there might be a better \_ 30 \_ on investment from early childhood interventions.

30. A. effect B. expectation C. restriction D. return

Return on investment 投资回报

But teens with good self - control \_ 32 \_trial and error more strategically, and they understand the difference between a useful learning experiment and real danger.

32 A. look for B. engage in C. go over D. apply to

engage in 参与到某个项目

34. How much is the entrance fee in total if Jeffery visits Yellowstone by car with his father and his 16 - year - old daughter during the winter vacation?

A. 105 B. 55 C. D. 50

**Teachers' Wellbeing a Matter of Concern**

The government is being urged to monitor teachers' wellbeing after research has revealed that one in 20 are reporting mental health problems which (47) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (last) for more than a year.

The study has found that around 5% of teachers today (48) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (suffer) long-lasting

mental health problems, up from just 1% in the 1990s. The study goes on to point out that there has been a similar increase in prescribed antidepressant medication over the same period of time.

The paper also quoted recent research, conducted by the Department for Education (D1E),

which found that "sleeping problems, panic attacks and anxiety issues" (49) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (contribute) to teachers' decisions to quit the profession.

The lead author of the report, John Jerrim, a professor said, "It has long been known that teaching is a stressful and challenging career and it (50) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) years before we improve the situation.

48 are suffering 5% of teachers是复数群体

49 contributed 这里与句意表示一致，用过去式

50 will be 表示将来发生的事情（目前还没有解决）

**V. Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the given words.**

Authentically bet blow critical desert

Extravagance immersive rival significant trend

51. The deaths of dolphins are a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the tourism industry in Zanzibar, where thousands of visitors go to watch and swim with wild dolphins.

A blow to 打击

52. The main reason people pay extra for a Dyson is because it is a vacuum cleaner with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brand.

Trendy brand 潮流品牌

53. It is a tradition to take the foreign friends to experience the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tea culture in the local teahouse.

Authentic culture 原生文化

54. A simple black cocktail dress is always a safe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A safe bet 极有可能属实（或发生）的事

55. Residents were warned not to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with water, in view of the low rainfall this year.

Extravagance adj 奢侈浪费

56. All across Afghanistan, a familiar type of landscape can be found: empty buildings, decaying storefronts and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ streets.

Deserted 被遗弃的; 无人居住的

57. No matter how fast the computer technology develops, it can never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a human brain in complexity.

Rival vt. 与…相匹敌; 比得上;

58. The intellectual environment has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ influence on the mental development of the children.

Significant influence 重大影响

59. It’s not taking language classes but backpacking around a country that makes it possible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself in a culture.

Immerse v. 沉浸在;

60. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who writes about and expresses opinions about things such as books, movies, music, or art.

Critic 评论家

61.潜心钻研之后，他终于搞明白了这些地名出自何处。(close)

After a close look/study, he finally figured out where the names of the places come from.

62.有的地名描述了地貌特征，而有的地名则警示人们要远离危险。(warn)

Some place names describe physical features, while others warn people to stay away from danger/off danger/against danger

63. 下次你去澳洲旅行的时候，那个以首相名字命名的城市无疑不容错过。(name)

Next time you travel to Australia, the city named after the Prime Minister is undoubtedly a must-see.

64.如果想要领略这个故都的美景，你可以借一辆共享单车并沿着城墙骑一圈。(view)

lf you are to enjoy the beautiful view of the former capital, you can borrow a shared-bike and cycle along the city wall

65.正是伟人们的杰出艺术造诣 和重大科学发现使得这个偏远小城成为了一个久负盛名的旅游胜地。(It)

It's the great minds valuable artworks and great scientific discoveries that make the remote city a long-established tourist destination